

Let P be the point $(1, -4, -3)$. Let Q be the point $(-1, -2, 5)$.

Let R be the point such that $\overrightarrow{PR} = 2\vec{j} - 2\vec{k}$.

SCORE: ___ / 18 PTS

- [a] Find the coordinates of R .

$$\langle x-1, y-4, z-3 \rangle = \langle 0, 2, -2 \rangle$$
$$\begin{array}{l} x-1=0 \\ y+4=2 \\ z+3=-2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x=1 \\ y=-2 \\ z=-5 \end{array}$$
$$(1, -2, -5)$$

- [b] Find the vector of magnitude 6 in the same direction as \overrightarrow{PQ} .

$$6 \cdot \frac{1}{\|\overrightarrow{PQ}\|} \overrightarrow{PQ}$$
$$= 6 \cdot \frac{1}{6\sqrt{2}} \langle -2, 2, 8 \rangle$$
$$= \langle -\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, 4\sqrt{2} \rangle$$

- [c] Find $\overrightarrow{PQ} \times \langle -2, -1, 3 \rangle$.

$$\begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ -2 & 2 & 8 \\ -2 & -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 6\vec{i} - 16\vec{j} + 2\vec{k} - (-8\vec{i} - 6\vec{j} - 4\vec{k})$$
$$= \langle 14, -10, 6 \rangle$$

(3)

- [d] Find the equation of the sphere with P and Q as endpoints of a diameter.

$$\text{CENTER} = \left(\frac{1+(-1)}{2}, \frac{-4+2}{2}, \frac{-3+5}{2} \right) = (0, -3, 1)$$

$$\text{RADIUS} = \frac{1}{2} \|\overrightarrow{PQ}\| = 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$x^2 + (y+3)^2 + (z-1)^2 = 18$$

- [e] Find the angle between \overrightarrow{PQ} and \overrightarrow{PR} . (Your answer should be in radians.)

$$\cos^{-1} \frac{\langle -2, 2, 8 \rangle \cdot \langle 0, 2, -2 \rangle}{\|\langle -2, 2, 8 \rangle\| \|\langle 0, 2, -2 \rangle\|}$$

$$= \cos^{-1} \frac{0+4-16}{6\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \cos^{-1} \frac{-12}{24} = \cos^{-1} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

ALL ITEMS WORTH

① POINT

UNLESS OTHERWISE

INDICATED

$$\begin{aligned} \overrightarrow{PQ} &= \langle -1-1, -2-(-4), 5-3 \rangle \\ &= \langle -2, 2, 8 \rangle \\ \|\overrightarrow{PQ}\| &= \sqrt{4+4+64} \\ &= \sqrt{72} = 6\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

SANITY CHECK:

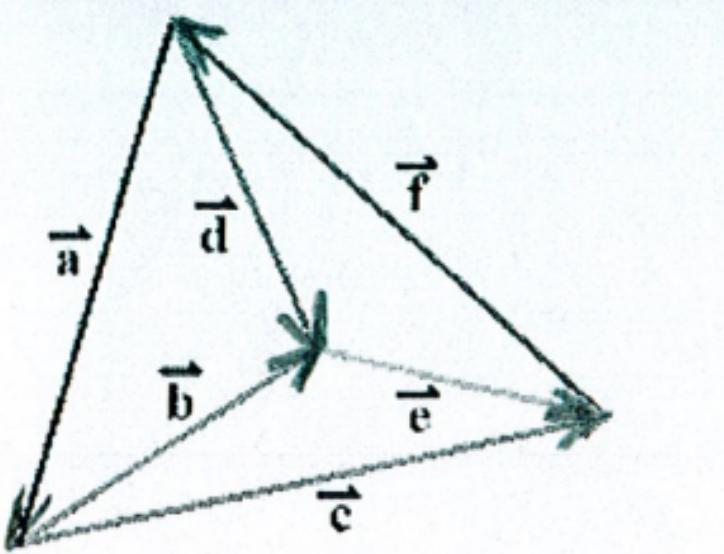
$$\langle 14, -10, 6 \rangle \cdot \langle -2, 2, 8 \rangle = -28 - 20 + 48 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\langle 14, -10, 6 \rangle \cdot \langle 2, -1, 3 \rangle = -28 + 10 + 18 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

↑
THIS WILL BE
WORTH POINTS
ON UPCOMING
TESTS

Write vector \vec{e} in terms of vectors \vec{a} , \vec{d} and/or \vec{f} in the diagram below.

SCORE: _____ / 2 PTS



$$\begin{aligned}\vec{d} + \vec{e} &= -\vec{f} \\ \vec{e} &= -\vec{d} - \vec{f}\end{aligned}$$

②

Consider the sphere with equation $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 12x - 8y + 2z + 5 = 0$.

SCORE: _____ / 7 PTS

- [a] Find the equation of the xz -trace, and describe that trace clearly and briefly.

$$\hookrightarrow y=0$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x^2 + 12x + 36 + y^2 - 8y + 16 + z^2 + 2z + 1 = -5 + 36 + 16 + 1 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (x+6)^2 + (y-4)^2 + (z+1)^2 = 48 \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$(x+6)^2 + (0-4)^2 + (z+1)^2 = 48$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (x+6)^2 + (z+1)^2 = 32 \rightarrow \text{CIRCLE CENTER } (-6, 0, -1) \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{RADIUS } 4\sqrt{2} \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$$

- [b] If you start at the center of the sphere, then move 3 units down and 2 units to the right, find the coordinates of where you are now.

$$(-6, 4+2, -1-3) = (-6, 6, -4)$$

$\textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}$

Find all octants in which $xyz > 0$.

SCORE: _____ / 3 PTS

$$x > 0, y > 0, z > 0 \rightarrow O_1$$

$$x > 0, y < 0, z < 0 \rightarrow O_{4+4} = O_8$$

$$x < 0, y < 0, z > 0 \rightarrow O_3$$

$$x < 0, y > 0, z < 0 \rightarrow O_{2+4} = O_6$$

OCTANTS $\overbrace{1, 3, 6, 8}$
 $\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}$